



Cooling Tower Loop

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Fluid

$$f1\$ = \text{'Steam}_{\text{IAPWS'}}$$

First Law Analysis of Loop 1

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{CT}} = \dot{W}_{\text{CTP},1} + \dot{Q}_{\text{Cond}}$$

Pump

$$\dot{W}_{\text{CTP},1} = 18.99 \text{ [kW]} \cdot \left| 3412 \cdot \frac{\text{Btu/hr}}{\text{kW}} \right|$$

$$\dot{W}_{\text{CTP},1} = \dot{m}_1 \cdot [h_3 - h_2]$$

Condenser

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{Cond}} = \dot{m}_1 \cdot [h_1 - h_3]$$

State 1

$$T_1 = 81.6 \text{ [F]}$$

$$x_1 = 0 \text{ Assumption}$$

$$h_1 = h[f1\$, T=T_1, x=x_1]$$

$$P_1 = P[f1\$, T=T_1, x=x_1]$$

State 2

$$x_2 = 0 \text{ Assumption}$$

$$P_2 = P[f1\$, x=x_2, h=h_2]$$

$$T_2 = T[f1\$, x=x_2, h=h_2]$$

State 3

$$T_3 = 72.3 \text{ [F]}$$

$$x_3 = 0 \text{ Assumption}$$

$$h_3 = h[f1\$, T=T_3, x=x_3]$$

$$P_3 = P[f1\$, T=T_3, x=x_3]$$

Loop 2*Refrigeration Loop*

Fluid

$$f2\$ = 'R134a'$$

First Law Analysis of Loop 2

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{Evap}} + \dot{W}_{\text{Comp},1} = \dot{Q}_{\text{Cond}}$$

Compressor

$$\text{Power} = 234.2 \text{ [kW]} \cdot \left| 3412 \cdot \frac{\text{Btu/hr}}{\text{kW}} \right|$$

$$\dot{W}_{\text{Comp},1} = \text{Power} \cdot \eta_{\text{Comp}}$$

$$\eta_{\text{Comp}} = 0.87 \text{ Place Holder}$$

$$\dot{W}_{\text{Comp},1} = \dot{m}_2 \cdot [h_4 - h_7]$$

Condenser

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{Cond}} = \dot{m}_2 \cdot [h_4 - h_5]$$

Evaporator

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{Evap}} = \dot{m}_2 \cdot [h_7 - h_6]$$

State 4

$$T_4 = \text{Average} [97.1 \text{ [F]}, 96.7 \text{ [F]}, 97.4 \text{ [F]}, 96.6 \text{ [F]}]$$

$$P_4 = \text{Average} [97.2 \text{ [psia]}, 98.1 \text{ [psia]}, 100.9 \text{ [psia]}, 98.8 \text{ [psia]}]$$

$$h_4 = h[f2$, $T=T_4$, $P=P_4]$$

$$x_4 = x[f2$, $T=T_4$, $P=P_4]$$

State 5

$$P_5 = P_4$$

$$T_5 = T[f2$, $P=P_5$, $h=h_5]$$

$$x_5 = x[f2$, $P=P_5$, $h=h_5]$$

State 6

$$P_6 = P_7$$

$$T_6 = T[f2$, $P=P_6$, $h=h_6]$$

$$x_6 = x[f2$, $P=P_6$, $h=h_6]$$

State 7

$$T_7 = \text{Average} [33.2 \text{ [F]}, 35 \text{ [F]}, 33.2 \text{ [F]}, 33.8 \text{ [F]}]$$

$$P_7 = \text{Average} [35 \text{ [psia]}, 34.7 \text{ [psia]}, 35.3 \text{ [psia]}, 35.5 \text{ [psia]}]$$

$$x_7 = x [f2\$, T = T_7 , P = P_7]$$

$$h_7 = h [f2\$, T = T_7 , P = P_7]$$

Loop 3

Chilled Water Loop

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Fluid

$$f3\$ = \text{'Steam}_{IAPWS}$$

Evaporator

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{Evap}} = \dot{m}_3 \cdot [h_8 - h_9]$$

State 8

$$T_8 = 54.2 \text{ [F]}$$

$$x_8 = 0 \text{ Assumption}$$

$$\text{Flow} = 802 \text{ [GPM]} \cdot \left| 8.021 \cdot \frac{\text{ft}^3/\text{hr}}{\text{GPM}} \right|$$

$$\rho = \rho [f3\$, T = T_8 , x = x_8]$$

$$\dot{m}_3 = \text{Flow} \cdot \rho$$

$$h_8 = h [f3\$, T = T_8 , x = x_8]$$

$$P_8 = P [f3\$, T = T_8 , x = x_8]$$

State 9

$$T_9 = 40.9 \text{ [F]}$$

$$x_9 = 0 \text{ Assumption}$$

$$h_9 = h [f3\$, T = T_9 , x = x_9]$$

$$P_9 = P [f3\$, T = T_9 , x = x_9]$$

SOLUTION

Unit Settings: Eng F psia mass deg

$\eta_{Comp} = 0.87$
 $f2\$ = 'R134a'$
Flow = 6433 [ft³/hr]
 $\dot{m}_2 = 72574$ [lb_m/hr]
Power = 799123 [Btu/hr]
 $\dot{Q}_{CT} = 6.113E+06$ [Btu/hr] {509.4 [Ton]}
 $\rho = 62.39$ [lb_m/ft³]
 $\dot{W}_{CTP,1} = 64797$ [Btu/hr] {18.99 [kW]}

$f1\$ = 'Steam_IAPWS'$
 $f3\$ = 'Steam_IAPWS'$
 $\dot{m}_1 = 651064$ [lb_m/hr]
 $\dot{m}_3 = 401345$ [lb_m/hr]
 $\dot{Q}_{Cond} = 6.048E+06$ [Btu/hr] {504 [Ton]}
 $\dot{Q}_{Evap} = 5.353E+06$ [Btu/hr] {446 [Ton]}
 $\dot{W}_{Comp,1} = 695237$ [Btu/hr] {203.8 [kW]}

No unit problems were detected.

KEY VARIABLES

$\dot{Q}_{Evap} = 5.353E+06$ [Btu/hr] {446 [Ton]}
 $\dot{W}_{Comp,1} = 695237$ [Btu/hr] {203.8 [kW]}
 $\dot{m}_3 = 401345$ [lb_m/hr]
 $\dot{m}_1 = 651064$ [lb_m/hr]
 $\dot{m}_2 = 72574$ [lb_m/hr]

Capacity of a single chiller.
Work input to the compressors.
Flow Rate
Flow Rate
Flow Rate

Arrays Table: Main

	T _i	P _i	h _i	x _i
	[F]	[psia]	[Btu/lbm]	
1	81.6	0.5346	49.66	0
2	72.2	0.3915	40.27	0
3	72.3	0.3929	40.37	0
4	96.95	98.75	118.3	100
5	70.42	98.75	34.92	-100
6	22.74	35.13	34.92	0.1791
7	33.8	35.13	108.7	100
8	54.2	0.208	22.27	0
9	40.9	0.1261	8.937	0